[チュートリアル招待講演] 通信ネットワークの トポロジー構成のモデル化と性能評価への応用

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あらまし 経路制御や輻輳制御など、ネットワーク制御手法の評価には通信ネットワークの適切なモデル化が必要で ある。インターネットトポロジーを観測した結果、ノードの次数分布がべき則に従うことが明らかになっているが、 次数分布がべき則のみが通信ネットワークの特性を決定するわけではない。本講演では、通信ネットワーク、特に ISP 内のルーターレベルトポロジーに着目し、その構造分析とモデル化に関する研究を紹介する。ルーターレベルトポロ ジーと生物学や社会学の研究でしばしば用いられるスケールフリーネットワークを対比することで、通信ネットワー クの構造的特徴を明らかにする。さらに、国内 ISP ネットワークを対象とした物理回線容量の計測結果をもとに、ルー ターレベルトポロジーにおける回線容量分布の特性を説明し、その発生要因とモデル化手法を示す。 キーワード べき則、ルーターレベルトポロジー、BA モデル、回線容量、Zipf 則、フロー制御

[Tutorial Invited Lecture] Analyzing and Modeling Router-level Networks and Its Application to Performance Evaluation

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Abstract Modeling communication networks is vital for network researches. Recent measurement studies on the Internet topology show that the degree distribution obeys the power-law distribution. However, only the degree distribution does not determine the performance of network control methods. As previous studies have shown, one of important factors to characterize the performance of network control methods is a structure of topologies. However, other characteristics, which are even more important, are link capacity because these characteristics are particular to communication networks. In this tutorial, we introduce several research works that investigate and reveal the topological structure of router-level topologies, and then show the structural dissimilarity between router-level topologies and well-known scale-free network. We further introduce the link capacity characteristics of router-level topologies by using our own measurement data of ISP networks in Japan. **Key words** Power-Law Networks, Router-level topology, BA model, Link Capacity, Zipf Law, Flow control







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